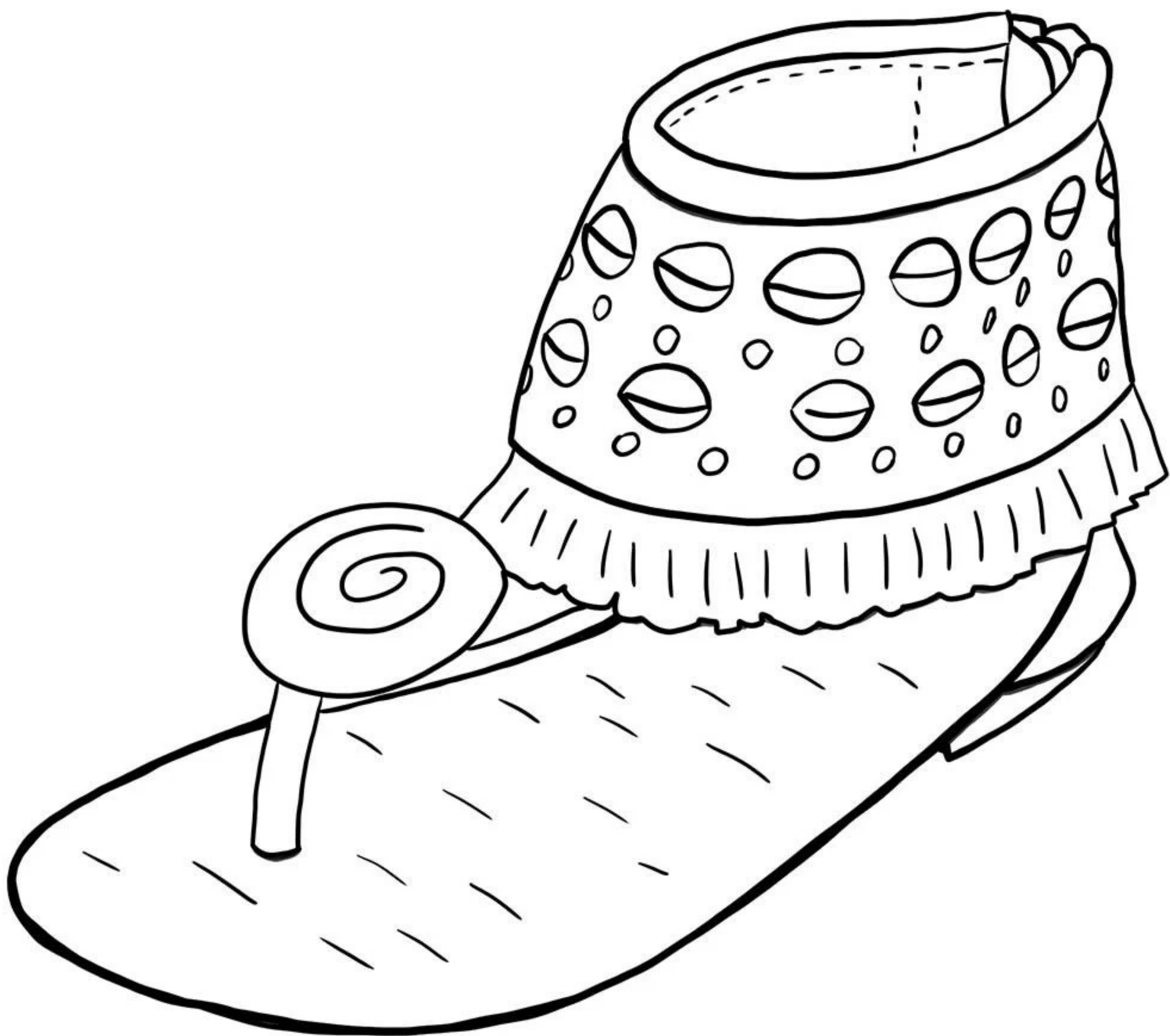




Disney
MOANA 2